

# **Towards Automated Forensic Event Reconstruction** of Malicious Code

Pavel Gladyshev Ahmed F.Shosha **Chen-Ching Liu** Joshua I.James Pavel.Gladyshev@ucd.ie Ahmed.Shosha@ucdconnect.ie Liu@ucd.ie Joshua.James@ucd.ie

Digital Forensics Investigation Research Group, School of Computer Science and Informatics, **University College Dublin, Ireland** 



**Motivation** 

**The Problem** 

- Digital forensic investigation is based on investigators' practical experience; It lacks formal theories to support it.
- Formal investigative methods for digital forensics are needed.
- The need to extend the applications of **Event Reconstruction Theory** to malicious software digital forensic investigation.
- **Formally** prove that an evidence trace object is a results of an execution of specific malware.
- **Identify** which execution path in malware code has contributed in the creation of the evidence trace.
- **Inferring** further malicious evidence traces.
- **Investigation** of Anti-Forensic techniques.

## **Formal Malware Forensic Investigation and Event Reconstruction Method**









Malicious code CFG is modelled as  $\mathcal{M}$  using FSA.

*I*<sub>1</sub>

 $I_2$ 

 $I_3$ 

 $I_4$ 

 $I_5$ 

 $I_6$ 

17

Evidence object is described in Comp. Tree Logic (CTL) formula,  $\Gamma = \varphi_1 \dots \lor \varphi_n$ .

 $I_2$ 

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 $I_3$ 

 $I_4$ 

Evidence objects are checked Further evidence traces in  $\mathcal{M}$  using model checking algorithm.  $\mathcal{M}(CFG) \vDash \Gamma(Evidence).$ 



## **Anti-Forensic Investigation**

Formalising Anti-Forensic logic in CTL

Model-Check the technique logic in  $\mathcal{M}$ 

- Anti-Forensic methods are described in CTL  $\varphi$ .
- $\varphi$  (Anti-Forensic ) is model-checked in  $\mathcal{M}$ . • Evidence traces bounded to Anti-Forensic formula  $\varphi$  are identified.



**Evidence Trace Model Checking** 

 $\varphi_{\chi} = \mathbb{E} \mathbb{F} \langle \text{Evidnce} \rangle \land \mathbb{A} \mathbb{F} \llbracket (\text{Evidnce Property}) \rrbracket$ 

• reverse-engineering the impact of Anti-Forensic techniques.

#### Model CFG Automton.

#### **Reconstructed Model.**



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